

توالی زمان ها : Sequence of Tenses

He says that he may buy a new dictionary.
He said that he might buy a new dictionary.

فعل بعد از said از آنجایی که تابع said است باید به شکل گذشته باشد
مفعول و

can تبدیل به could و will هم تبدیل به would می شود در این صورت

حالت فعل به زمان گذشته و بعد به ما بخون مضمونش شبیه جمله داشته باشم - این شبیه جمله فعلی و کند به زمان حال و آینده باشد باید فعلش به زمان گذشته باشد
و وقتی فعل جمله و ار می مستقل باشد فرق ندارد که مفهوم شبیه جمله اولیة آینده یا حال باشد .

CHAPTER FOUR NOUN CLAUSES

Phrase: a group ^{of} words without a subject and finite verb

Clause: a group of words containing a subject and a finite verb plus other possible parts

He left because he was in a great hurry. → complex adverb clause
subordinate clause

I know the man whom you met.
مفعول subordinate clause / موصوفه و موصوفه اسم / مفعول
adjective clause subordinate clause / موصوفه اسم / موصوفه اسم

● MICHU I don't know what they will say in the meeting.
مفعول نoun clause

نوع clause
برای تشخیص کاربرد بینیم کای میباشیم.

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Noun Clauses

Noun Clause Derived From:	Introductory Conjunction	Function of Clause	Examples
1. a statement Coffee grows in Brazil.	that	subject subject after it subjective complement object of verb appositive	That ¹ coffee grows in Brazil is well known to all. It is well known that coffee grows in Brazil. My understanding is that coffee grows in Brazil. I know that coffee grows in Brazil. His belief that coffee grows in Brazil is correct.
2. a question a. expecting a yes or no answer Will he get the money?	whether (or not) also if	subjective complement object of verb subject	Whether (or not) he gets the money doesn't concern me. The question is whether he will get the money. Do you know whether (or if) he will get the money? We were concerned about whether he would get the money. How he gets the money is his own affair. The question is how he will get the money.
b. interrogative word question How will he get the money?	who what which when where why how	object of preposition subjective complement object of verb object of preposition	I don't know how he will get the money. We were concerned about how he would get the money.
3. a request Write the letter soon.	that	object of verb	He suggested that I write the letter soon.
4. an exclamation What a pretty girl she is!	what how	object of verb object of preposition	I hadn't realized what a pretty girl she was. We talked about what a pretty girl she was.

¹The use of the fact that (rather than that) to introduce a noun clause subject emphasizes the factual nature of the subject.

برای اون تصویری که از کتاب گرفتم شاید لازم نباشه همه جاشو بلد باشید . شما فقط چیزهای مهم رو بلد باشین. اینویادتون باشه که جمله واژه های اسمی با کلمات مقدماتی مثل what و why و ... شروع می شن