

11- We are shocked when we think of death, and we spare no, no trouble, and no expense to preserve life.

- 1) attacks 2) opinions 3) ideas 4) pains

12- The disease occurs in men over the age of 50 and is very treatable if caught early.

- 1) suddenly 2) mostly 3) quietly 4) calmly

متن زیر را با استفاده از ۵ سؤال بعدی کامل کنید.

William shakespeare was an English poet and playwright, now widely(1)... the greatest writer of the English language. He is often called England's poet and "Bard of Avon" (or(2)... "The Bard"). His surviving works consist of about 38 plays, 154 sonnets, two long narrative poems and several other poems. His plays have been translated into every major ilving language and are performed(3)... those of any other playwright. Shakespeare was born and brought up in stratford - upon - Avon. At the age of 18 he married Anne Hathaway who(4)... three children. He traveled to london sometime between 1585 and 1592 and began a successful career in london as an actor, writer and part owner of a playing company which was called the lord chamberlain's Men. shakespeare(5)... most of his known work between 1590 and 1613. His early plays were mainly comedies and histories. He retired to stratford around 1613 where he died three years later.

13- 1) dedicated to 2) donated by 3) regarded as 4) founded on

14- 1) quickly 2) surprisingly 3) actually 4) simply

15- 1) more often than 2) as often as 3) the most often of 4) more than often

16- 1) was born 2) bore him 3) was bearing 4) has born him

17- 1) produced 2) has produced 3) was produced 4) has been produced

Life originated in the early seas less than a billion years after the Earth was formed. Yet another three billion years were to pass before the first plants and animals appeared on the continents. Life's transition from the sea to the land was perhaps as much evolutionary challenge as was the origin of life.

What forms of life were able to make such a serious change in lifestyle? The traditional view of the first terrestrial organisms is based on mega fossils - relatively large specimens of essentially whole plants and animal. In this view, prehistoric vascular plants first colonized the margins of continental waters, followed by animals that fed on the plants, and lastly by animals that hunt on the plant - eater . Moreover, the mega fossils suggest that terrestrial life appeared and diversified explosively near the boundary between the silurian and the Devonian periods, a little more than 400 million years ago.

Recently, however, researchers have been taking a closer look at the sediments below this silurian - Devonian geological boundary, and they have uncovered new evidence from sediments that were deposited near the shores of the ancient oceans - plant microfossils and microscopic pieces of small animals. These newly discovered fossils have not only showed the existence of previously unknown organisms, but have also pushed back these dates for the attack of land by multicellular organisms.

Our views about the nature of the early plant and animal communities are now revised. And with those revisions come new speculations about the first terrestrial life - forms.

18- What was the first form of life to appear on land based on the theory that is called "the traditional view" in the passage?

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|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1) Multicellular organisms | 2) vascular plants |
| 3) Meat - eating animals | 4) plant - eating animals |

19- According to the passage, what happened about 400 million years ago?

- 1) Many terrestrial life - forms died out.
- 2) life began to develop in the ancient seas.
- 3) The mega fossils were destroyed by floods.
- 4) New life - forms on land developed at a rapid rate.

20- According to the passage, it is resulted from the discovery of microscopic fossils that

- 1) old techniques for analyzing fossils were found to have new uses
- 2) assumption about the locations of ancient seas were changed
- 3) the origins of prehistoric sea life were explained
- 4) the time guessed for the first appearance of terrestrial life - forms was revised

- 21- Which of the following conclusions would the author possibly agree?
- 1) The evolution of terrestrial life was as challenging the origin of life itself.
 - 2) New species have appeared at the same rate over the course of the last 400 million years.
 - 3) The discovery of microfossils supports the traditional view of how terrestrial life evolved.
 - 4) The technology used by researchers is too basic to make correct decisions about fossils.

متن زیر را بخوانید و به ۴ سؤال بعدی پاسخ دهید.

Mental and physical health professionals may consider referring clients and patients to a music therapist for a number of reasons. It seems a particularly good choice for social worker who is coordinating a client's case. Music therapists use music to establish a relationship with the patient and to improve the patient's health, using highly structured musical interactions. Patients and therapists may sing, play instruments, dance, compose, or simply listen to music. The course of training for music therapists is comprehensive. In addition to formal musical and therapy training, music therapists are taught to discern what kinds of interventions will be most beneficial for each individual patient. Because each patient is different and has different goals, the music therapist must be able to understand the patient's situation and choose the music and activities that will do the most toward helping the patient achieve his or her goals. The referring social worker can help this process by clearly communicating each client's history. Although patients may develop their musical skills, that is not the main goal of music therapy. Any client who needs particular work on communication or on academic, emotional, and social skills, and who is not responding to traditional therapy, is an excellent candidate for music therapy.

- 22- Which of the following would be the most appropriate title for this passage?

- 1) How to Use Music to Combat Depression
- 2) Music Therapy: A role in Social Work?
- 3) Training for a Career in Music Therapy
- 4) The Social Worker as Music Therapist

- 23- According to information presented in the passage, music therapy can be prescribed for social work clients who

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|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1) need to develop coping skills | 2) were orphaned as children |
| 3) need to resolve family issues | 4) need to improve social skills |

- 24- The word "discern" in line 7 closest in meaning to:

- | | | | |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1) prefer | 2) include | 3) recognize | 4) organize |
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25- It can be concluded from the passage that

1) music therapy can succeed where traditional therapies have failed

2) music therapy is a relatively new field

3) music therapy is particularly beneficial for young children

4) music therapy is only appropriate in a limited number of circumstances